

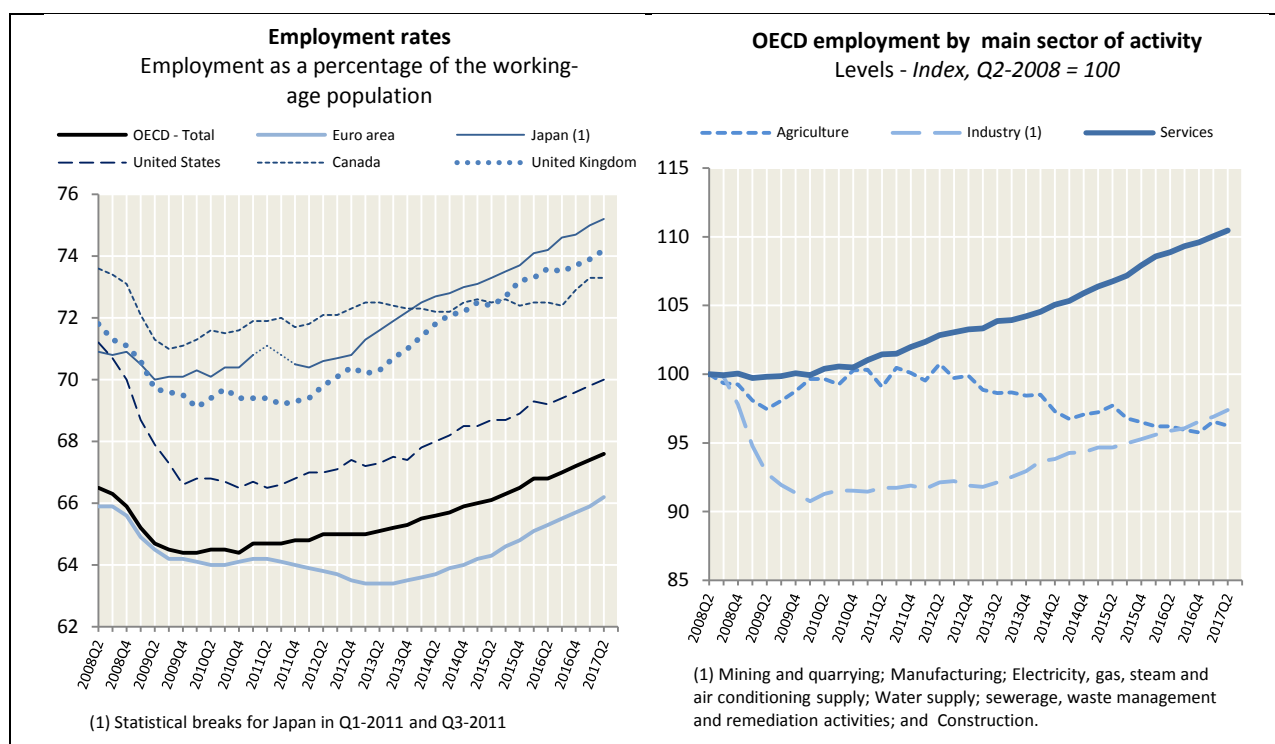
OECD employment rate increases to 67.6% in the second quarter of 2017

The **OECD area** employment rate – defined as the share of people of working-age in employment – increased by 0.2 percentage point in the second quarter of 2017, to 67.6%; 3.2 percentage points above the 2009 low and 1.0 percentage point above the previous peak in 2008. Around 559 million persons were employed in the second quarter of 2017, 26 million more than in the second quarter of 2008.

Compared to the first quarter of 2017, the **euro area** employment rate rose by 0.3 percentage point (to 66.2%), with the highest quarterly increases observed in **Greece** (up 0.8 percentage point, to 53.6%), **Portugal** (up 0.6 percentage point, to 67.3%), **Spain** (up 0.6 percentage point, to 61.0%) and **Slovenia** (up 0.5 percentage point, to 68.7%); by contrast, the employment rate fell by 0.7 percentage point, to 73.0%, in **Estonia**.

Employment rates also increased in the **United Kingdom** (by 0.3 percentage point, to 74.2%), **Japan** (by 0.2 percentage point, to 75.2%), the **United States** (by 0.2 percentage point, to 70.0%), and marginally in **Korea** (to 66.6%). Employment rates were stable in **Canada** (at 73.3%) and **Turkey** (at 50.9%) but decreased by 0.3 percentage point in **Mexico** (to 61.1%) and by 0.5 percentage point in **New Zealand** (to 76.2%).

The higher **OECD area** employment level since the second quarter of 2008 reflects employment gains in **services** as employment still remains below pre-crisis levels in **industry** and in **agriculture**. As a result, the **service** sector's share (73.3%) of **OECD** employment was 2.6 percentage points higher than in the second quarter of 2008, while that for **agriculture** (4.6%) and **industry** (22.1%) were, respectively, 0.4 and 2.1 percentage points lower. The decrease in the share of employment in **industry** was especially pronounced in southern European countries, with declines of 4.0 percentage points or more in **Greece, Italy, Spain** and **Portugal**.



Methodological Notes: <http://www.oecd.org/std/labourstatistics/50273955.pdf>

All rates and levels quoted are seasonally adjusted (s.a.).

In this News Release, the second quarter of 2008 is considered as the quarter preceding the start of the global financial crisis.

Quarterly Labour Market Statistics: <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=STLABOUR>

Country Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

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Next release: mid-January 2018

OECD Quarterly Employment Situation
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Table 1: OECD employment rates and levels (15-64)

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population and levels, seasonally adjusted

	Employment rates											Levels
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008	2016				2017		Thousands
					Q2	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2 - 2017
OECD - Total	65.1	65.7	66.2	66.9	66.5	66.8	66.8	67.0	67.2	67.4	67.6	558,595
Major Seven	68.0	68.7	69.1	69.9	69.6	69.7	69.7	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.5	338,759
European Union	64.1	64.8	65.6	66.6	65.8	66.2	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.2	67.6	221,569
Euro area	63.5	63.8	64.5	65.4	65.9	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	65.9	66.2	144,588
Australia	72.0	71.6	72.2	72.4	73.3	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.3	72.4	72.8	11,677
Austria	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.6	71.0	71.4	71.4	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.2	4,187
Belgium ⁽¹⁾	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	62.2	61.8	62.0	62.1	63.3	62.4 ^(b)	62.8	4,561
Canada	72.4	72.3	72.5	72.6	73.6	72.5	72.5	72.4	72.9	73.3	73.3	17,580
Chile	62.3	62.2	62.4	62.2	57.2	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.6	7,623
Czech Republic	67.7	69.0	70.2	72.0	66.6	71.4	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.1	73.4	5,076
Denmark ⁽¹⁾	72.6	72.8	73.5	74.9	78.1	75.1	75.2	74.8	74.5	74.0	74.0	2,726
Estonia	68.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	70.0	71.3	72.9	72.3	72.0	73.7	73.0	620
Finland	68.9	68.7	68.6	69.1	71.2	68.9	69.0	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.6	2,391
France ⁽¹⁾	64.1	63.8	63.8	64.2	64.9	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.4	64.8	26,538
Germany	73.5	73.8	74.0	74.7	69.8	74.3	74.4	74.9	75.0	74.9	75.1	40,386
Greece	48.8	49.4	50.8	52.0	61.5	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.1	52.8	53.6	3,695
Hungary	58.1	61.8	64.0	66.5	56.2	65.6	66.4	66.7	67.4	67.6	68.0	4,369
Iceland	81.1	83.0	84.7	86.5	84.4	86.0	86.4	86.7	87.1	86.9	86.9	183
Ireland	60.5	61.7	63.3	64.8	67.9	64.1	64.8	65.1	65.5	65.8	65.9	1,997
Israel ⁽¹⁾	67.1	67.9	68.3	68.6	59.9	68.3	68.7	68.7	68.8	69.0	69.0	3,604
Italy	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.3	58.8	56.8	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.7	57.8	22,395
Japan	71.8	72.8	73.4	74.4	70.9	74.1	74.2	74.6	74.7	75.0	75.2	57,190
Korea	64.4	65.3	65.7	66.1	63.9	65.9	65.9	66.2	66.3	66.5	66.6	24,326
Latvia	65.1	66.3	68.1	68.7	69.0	68.6	68.8	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.6	859
Luxembourg ⁽¹⁾	65.7	66.6	66.2	65.6	63.9	65.5	65.4	65.3	66.0	66.1	66.1	269
Mexico	60.8	60.4	60.7	61.0	61.2	60.9	60.9	61.4	61.0	61.4	61.1	49,471
Netherlands	73.6	73.1	74.2	74.8	77.1	74.4	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.4	75.7	8,357
New Zealand	72.8	74.2	74.3	75.6	74.9	74.6	75.6	75.8	76.3	76.7	76.2	2,377
Norway	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.3	78.1	74.7	74.2	74.3	74.0	74.0	74.0	2,549
Poland	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	59.0	64.1	64.3	64.6	65.1	65.7	66.1	16,124
Portugal	60.6	62.6	63.9	65.3	68.3	64.5	64.9	65.6	66.1	66.7	67.3	4,489
Slovak Republic	59.9	61.0	62.7	64.9	61.8	64.2	64.8	65.0	65.4	65.8	66.0	2,497
Slovenia	63.3	63.9	65.2	65.9	68.1	65.1	65.9	65.6	66.8	68.2	68.7	936
Spain	54.8	56.0	57.8	59.6	65.1	59.1	59.3	59.7	60.1	60.4	61.0	18,594
Sweden	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.2	74.4	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.8	76.8	4,821
Switzerland	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.6	79.5	79.4	79.4	79.4	80.2	79.3	79.8	4,451
Turkey ⁽¹⁾	49.5	49.5	50.2	50.7	45.1	50.9	50.8	50.4	50.6	50.9	50.9	27,009
United Kingdom	70.5	71.9	72.7	73.5	71.8	73.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.9	74.2	30,813
United States	67.4	68.1	68.7	69.4	71.2	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.6	69.8	70.0	143,858

b: Break in time series

(1) Breaks in the Labour Force Survey for Belgium in Q1 2017; for Denmark in Q1 2016; for France in Q1-2014; for Israel in Q1 2012; for Luxembourg in Q1 2015; and for Turkey in Q1 2014. Some of these breaks also affect, to some extent, aggregates for the European Union, euro area, Major 7 and OECD-Total.

**OECD Quarterly Employment Situation
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Table 2: OECD employment rates (15-64) by gender

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Women						Men					
	2016	2016			2017		2016	2016			2017	
		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
OECD - Total	59.3	59.1	59.4	59.5	59.8	59.9	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.9	75.1	75.3
Major Seven	64.2	64.0	64.3	64.5	64.8	65.0	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.7	75.9	76.1
European Union	61.3	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.3	71.9	71.8	71.9	72.1	72.5	72.8
Euro area	60.3	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.8	61.1	70.5	70.5	70.6	70.8	71.1	71.4
Australia	67.4	67.4	67.3	67.3	67.4	67.8	77.5	77.5	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.8
Austria	67.7	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.0	68.2	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.2
Belgium ⁽¹⁾	58.1	57.4	57.7	59.5	57.7 ^(b)	58.5	66.4	66.6	66.5	67.0	67.0 ^(b)	67.0
Canada	69.7	69.8	69.6	70.0	70.3	70.5	75.4	75.3	75.2	75.9	76.2	76.2
Chile	52.0	52.1	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.6	72.4	72.2	72.5	72.2	72.5	72.5
Czech Republic	64.4	64.2	64.6	65.3	65.5	65.8	79.3	79.0	79.5	79.9	80.4	80.7
Denmark ⁽¹⁾	72.0	72.5	71.6	71.5	71.5	71.1	77.7	77.8	77.9	77.4	76.4	76.9
Estonia	68.6	69.8	68.6	68.3	70.1	69.7	75.7	76.2	76.0	75.9	77.5	76.3
Finland	67.6	67.3	67.8	67.8	68.1	68.3	70.5	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.6	70.9
France	60.9	60.9	60.8	60.9	60.9	61.4	67.6	67.5	67.6	67.7	68.0	68.4
Germany	70.8	70.3	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.1	78.4	78.3	78.5	78.5	78.7	78.9
Greece	43.3	43.3	43.6	43.2	44.2	44.8	61.0	60.9	61.2	61.2	61.7	62.6
Hungary	60.2	60.1	60.5	61.1	60.9	61.2	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.9	74.4	75.0
Iceland	83.6	83.4	83.9	83.9	84.4	83.8	89.4	89.3	89.5	90.3	89.3	89.8
Ireland	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.3	60.5	70.2	70.0	70.5	71.1	71.4	71.3
Israel	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.6	65.4	72.0	72.1	72.2	72.1	72.4	72.6
Italy	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.8	66.4	66.7	66.4	66.6	67.0	66.9
Japan	66.1	65.8	66.4	66.5	66.9	67.3	82.6	82.5	82.6	82.7	82.9	82.9
Korea	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.8	56.8	75.8	75.6	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.2
Latvia	67.6	67.4	67.4	68.3	67.4	68.2	70.0	70.3	70.0	69.5	70.8	71.2
Luxembourg	60.4	59.5	60.7	61.7	62.0	62.3	70.5	71.0	69.7	70.2	70.0	69.9
Mexico	45.1	45.0	45.4	44.8	45.3	44.8	78.6	78.4	78.8	78.8	79.1	79.0
Netherlands	70.1	70.0	70.4	70.5	70.8	71.2	79.6	79.5	79.6	79.8	80.1	80.2
New Zealand	70.6	70.7	70.7	71.3	71.6	71.4	80.7	80.6	81.1	81.4	81.9	81.2
Norway	72.8	72.7	72.8	72.5	72.3	72.3	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.4	75.6	75.6
Poland	58.1	57.9	58.2	58.6	59.1	59.7	71.0	70.7	71.0	71.6	72.3	72.6
Portugal	62.5	61.9	62.7	63.3	63.8	64.3	68.3	68.1	68.7	69.1	69.9	70.6
Slovak Republic	58.3	58.1	58.6	59.1	59.7	60.1	71.4	71.3	71.4	71.7	71.8	71.8
Slovenia	62.6	62.7	62.1	64.0	65.1	64.7	68.9	68.9	68.9	69.4	71.2	72.6
Spain	54.3	54.2	54.5	54.8	55.0	55.6	64.8	64.5	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.4
Sweden	74.8	74.9	74.7	75.0	75.4	75.3	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	78.1	78.1
Switzerland	75.4	75.2	74.8	75.8	75.3	74.8	83.7	83.5	83.8	84.5	83.1	84.6
Turkey	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.6	31.6	70.1	70.3	69.5	69.8	70.0	70.2
United Kingdom	68.8	68.8	68.9	69.2	69.5	69.7	78.3	78.4	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.8
United States	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.3	64.6	64.8	74.8	74.7	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.4

b: Break in time series

(1) Breaks in the Labour Force Survey for Belgium in Q1 2017; and for Denmark in Q1 2016; Some of these breaks also affect, to some extent, aggregates for the European Union, euro area and OECD-Total.

**OECD Quarterly Employment Situation
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Table 3: OECD employment rates by age

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Youth (15-24)				Prime-age workers (25-54)				Older workers (55-64)			
	2016	2016	2017		2016	2016	2017		2016	2016	2017	
	Q2	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2	Q4	Q1	Q2
OECD - Total	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.2	77.0	77.3	77.5	77.7	59.1	59.5	59.9	60.3
Major Seven	44.1	44.4	44.8	44.9	79.4	79.7	79.8	80.1	62.3	62.6	63.0	63.4
European Union	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.4	78.6	79.0	79.3	79.6	55.1	55.8	56.3	57.0
Euro area	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.9	77.3	77.6	77.8	78.1	55.2	55.8	56.3	57.0
Australia	59.0	57.6	57.9	58.2	79.6	79.8	79.7	80.2	62.5	62.5	62.9	63.6
Austria	50.8	51.3	51.1	51.5	83.5	83.8	83.9	84.1	49.2	49.6	50.1	50.6
Belgium ⁽¹⁾	22.8	22.6	21.0 ^(b)	21.1	78.5	80.5	79.3 ^(b)	79.7	45.5	46.4	46.4 ^(b)	47.7
Canada	55.2	56.1	55.9	56.5	81.4	81.5	82.2	82.3	61.4	62.2	61.9	61.6
Chile	28.9	29.3	28.7	28.6	74.8	74.7	74.5	75.0	63.8	63.9	64.3	64.2
Czech Republic	28.5	28.8	29.3	28.8	85.6	86.2	86.1	86.5	58.1	60.4	61.1	61.6
Denmark ⁽¹⁾	59.1	57.2	56.4	56.1	82.6	82.2	81.5	81.1	68.1	68.3	67.5	69.5
Estonia	37.8	38.6	39.1	38.6	83.1	82.6	82.9	82.8	67.6	63.5	67.1	67.9
Finland	41.4	42.1	41.8	41.2	79.8	80.0	80.2	80.4	61.1	61.7	62.0	62.3
France	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	79.8	79.7	79.5	80.3	49.5	50.2	50.7	51.4
Germany	45.3	46.3	46.0	46.4	83.8	84.1	84.1	84.2	68.3	68.9	69.5	70.1
Greece	12.6	13.6	14.0	14.5	66.2	65.7	66.4	67.6	35.6	36.8	37.6	37.9
Hungary	27.8	28.8	29.2	29.3	82.2	82.9	83.2	83.6	49.6	51.0	50.7	51.1
Iceland	79.0	77.7	78.0	80.4	89.5	90.8	90.1	90.2	84.4	83.6	84.3	83.0
Ireland	33.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	74.8	76.2	76.7	76.5	57.0	57.6	58.1	58.9
Israel					79.3	79.4	79.7	79.7	66.7	67.1	66.4	65.9
Italy	16.9	16.4	17.0	16.7	69.0	69.0	69.2	69.4	50.3	51.1	51.4	51.9
Japan	42.0	42.6	42.5	42.6	83.1	83.7	83.8	84.0	71.4	72.1	72.7	73.1
Korea	27.2	27.5	27.2	27.7	76.0	76.2	76.3	76.2	65.6	66.7	67.4	67.3
Latvia	32.8	31.4	31.6	34.8	79.7	79.9	80.7	80.1	61.7	62.7	60.2	61.8
Luxembourg	25.4	25.1	26.4	23.9	82.0	83.4	83.2	83.8	39.0	40.6	39.8	38.2
Mexico	40.7	40.4	41.1	40.9	71.1	71.2	71.5	71.2	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.5
Netherlands	60.9	60.8	61.5	61.8	82.9	83.2	83.4	83.4	63.2	64.2	64.6	65.5
New Zealand	54.2	55.0	55.7	54.0	83.1	83.8	83.8	83.8	76.7	76.4	78.2	77.7
Norway	47.9	48.1	47.7	47.9	82.7	82.3	82.4	82.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.0
Poland	28.5	28.8	29.5	29.4	80.4	80.5	81.2	81.6	46.0	46.9	47.9	48.8
Portugal	24.0	24.5	25.3	25.6	79.8	81.0	81.5	82.1	52.0	53.1	54.1	55.9
Slovak Republic	24.4	26.9	27.1	27.2	80.2	79.8	80.0	79.8	48.9	50.4	51.9	52.6
Slovenia	28.5	29.8	34.2	35.0	83.4	84.4	85.0	85.8	38.8	39.3	40.9	42.8
Spain	18.1	18.7	19.4	20.0	71.2	72.2	72.5	73.1	48.7	49.3	49.8	50.4
Sweden	45.2	44.7	44.7	44.4	86.0	86.0	86.4	86.3	75.4	75.8	76.2	76.7
Switzerland	61.3	64.7	63.0	62.0	86.3	86.5	85.8	86.4	71.6	71.9	70.9	72.3
Turkey	34.5	33.6	33.6	33.9	60.2	60.0	60.5	60.8	33.5	33.6	34.0	33.1
United Kingdom	50.9	51.0	51.2	51.0	83.0	83.1	83.3	83.8	63.6	63.6	64.0	64.1
United States	49.1	49.4	50.1	50.3	77.9	78.2	78.3	78.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5

b: Break in time series

(1) Breaks in the Labour Force Survey for Belgium in Q1 2017; and for Denmark in Q1 2016; Some of these breaks also affect, to some extent, aggregates for the European Union, euro area and OECD-Total.

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Table 4: OECD Employment (15+) by main sector of activity, s.a.

	Levels Index, Q2-2008 = 100						Share of total employment (percentage of employment in all sectors)					
	Agriculture		Industry ⁽¹⁾		Services		Agriculture		Industry ⁽¹⁾		Services	
	2017		2017		2017		2008	2017	2008	2017	2008	2017
	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q2	Q2	Q2	Q2	Q2	Q2
OECD - Total	96.5	96.3	96.9	97.4	110.0	110.5	5.0	4.6	24.2	22.1	70.7	73.3
Major Seven	93.4	94.0	94.1	94.4	107.8	108.1	2.3	2.0	23.0	20.8	74.7	77.2
European Union	82.7	83.9	89.1	89.3	107.9	108.4	5.2	4.3	27.3	23.9	67.5	71.8
Euro area	87.1	86.7	86.9	87.0	106.2	106.8	3.6	3.1	27.1	23.4	69.2	73.4
Australia	83.6	85.1	102.8	101.6	116.6	118.3	3.3	2.5	21.7	19.4	75.0	78.1
Austria	87.0	76.9	102.0	101.6	108.6	110.5	5.3	3.8	26.0	24.8	68.7	71.4
Belgium ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	66.6	77.7	86.0	86.8	110.2	111.1	1.6	1.2	25.1	20.8	73.3	77.9
Canada	86.3	84.8	97.2	98.1	111.1	111.4	2.4	1.9	21.1	19.2	76.5	79.0
Chile ⁽²⁾	98.8	99.9	118.5	120.0	129.0	130.4	11.5	9.2	24.0	23.1	64.5	67.6
Czech Republic ⁽²⁾	93.2	95.2	97.6	97.3	109.1	109.0	3.1	2.9	40.6	38.0	56.3	59.1
Denmark ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	95.0	94.2	78.0	78.8	104.3	104.3	2.3	2.2	23.3	18.7	74.4	79.1
Estonia	98.8	96.3										
Finland	80.3	81.4	83.5	84.3	102.6	102.6	4.5	3.8	25.3	22.0	70.3	74.3
France ⁽²⁾	100.7	102.6	91.2	91.2	106.7	107.8	2.7	2.7	23.0	20.2	74.3	77.2
Germany ⁽²⁾	72.8	72.4	102.7	102.2	112.0	112.4	1.8	1.2	29.1	27.4	69.0	71.4
Greece ⁽²⁾	87.4	88.6	55.3	55.3	87.4	89.2	11.2	12.1	22.3	15.2	66.5	72.7
Hungary	132.5	130.6	110.8	111.7	115.9	115.6	4.3	4.9	32.2	31.3	63.4	63.8
Iceland	89.8	96.6										
Ireland ⁽²⁾	93.6	93.6	75.6	76.1	103.6	104.1	5.4	5.3	25.2	19.8	69.4	74.9
Israel ⁽²⁾	81.5	79.4	106.3	106.2	145.2	145.9	1.7	1.0	22.3	17.4	76.0	81.6
Italy	104.8	106.7	86.3	85.7	104.5	104.8	3.7	3.9	29.8	25.8	66.5	70.3
Japan	74.0	73.5	91.6	91.1	106.6	107.0	4.2	3.1	26.9	24.2	68.9	72.8
Korea	75.9	76.1	109.6	110.3	117.0	117.1	7.2	4.9	25.1	24.6	67.7	70.5
Latvia ⁽³⁾	76.1	70.4	64.7	68.2	93.6	93.0	8.0	6.7	29.9	24.4	62.1	68.9
Luxembourg ⁽²⁾	95.2	100.1										
Mexico	110.0	110.5	114.3	115.2	116.0	116.3	13.5	12.9	25.5	25.5	61.0	61.6
Netherlands ⁽²⁾	81.7	82.1	83.2	83.6	103.7	104.2	2.5	2.1	17.9	15.0	79.6	83.0
New Zealand	106.4	103.6	111.0	109.4	119.0	120.1	6.8	6.0	21.7	20.3	71.5	73.6
Norway	85.0	80.2	98.9	99.3	106.8	107.3	2.6	2.0	20.6	19.4	76.8	78.6
Poland ⁽²⁾	77.1	76.0	104.7	105.8	112.0	112.6	14.4	10.4	31.4	31.6	54.2	58.0
Portugal ⁽²⁾	54.7	54.4	75.6	77.7	106.2	106.7	11.5	6.8	29.1	24.6	59.4	68.6
Slovak Republic ⁽²⁾	71.9	72.2	96.6	97.9	112.7	112.3	4.0	2.8	40.1	37.4	55.8	59.8
Slovenia	64.1	61.6	85.9	92.1	107.5	104.8	8.9	5.7	35.8	34.2	55.3	60.1
Spain	98.1	99.8	63.3	64.6	101.2	101.7	4.1	4.4	28.3	20.1	67.6	75.5
Sweden	93.8	94.8	92.1	92.5	113.8	114.1	2.1	1.8	21.3	18.1	76.6	80.1
Switzerland	96.2	100.3	102.5	104.3	111.0	111.7	3.3	3.0	21.1	20.1	75.6	76.9
Turkey ⁽²⁾	109.2	106.3	127.1	128.0	142.0	144.2	23.6	19.2	27.0	26.5	49.3	54.4
United Kingdom	114.4	113.5	89.6	89.5	112.6	113.1	1.1	1.2	21.8	18.1	77.1	80.7
United States	116.2	118.1	95.4	96.8	106.5	106.6	1.5	1.6	19.2	17.7	79.4	80.7

(1) Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and Construction.

(2) Comparisons between 2008 and 2017 data are affected by series breaks for Belgium (Q1 2011, Q1 2017); Denmark (Q1 2016); Luxembourg (Q4 2008, Q4 2014); France (Q1 2014); Turkey (Q1 2014); Israel (Q1 2012); the Czech Republic (Q1 2011), Chile (Q1 2010), Germany (Q1 2010, Q1 2011), the Netherlands (Q1 2010, Q1 2011), Portugal (Q1 2011), the Slovak Republic (Q1 2011), Poland (Q1 2010), Ireland (Q1 2009), Greece (Q1 2009).

Some of these breaks also affect, to some extent, aggregates for the European Union, euro area, Major 7 and OECD-Total.

(3) 2017 data for Industry and Services include OECD estimates.